## PLURAL NOUNS - RULES

- To make the plurals of basic singular nouns, add an -s.
- 2. To make the plurals of nouns ending in -s, -x, -sh, -ch, -ss or -z add an -es.
- 3. To make the plurals of nouns ending in a -y, and the letter before the -y is a consonant, change the y to an i and add an -es.
- 4. To make the plurals of nouns ending in a -y and the letter before the -y is a vowel, add an -s.
- 5. To make plurals of nouns ending in the letter -f or -fe, change f and fe to v and add an -es. There are a few exceptions to this rule. The nouns ending in a -ff take an -s in the plural form.
- 6. To make plurals of nouns ending in the letter -o, add -es. If the noun ending with an -o is preceded by a vowel, add an -s.
- 7. Some nouns remain the same when pluralized.
- 8. Irregular nouns follow no specific rules, so it's best to memorize these or look up the proper pluralization in the dictionary.