

# **Musical Instruments**

by Beatrice Wilder

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## Also try our . . . .

## **Instruments Activity Book**

A book of stringed instruments for students to trace and colour as well as an opportunity for them to practice their correct handwriting style.

Download the pdf booklet for your state here:

S.A. Book

Tasmania Book

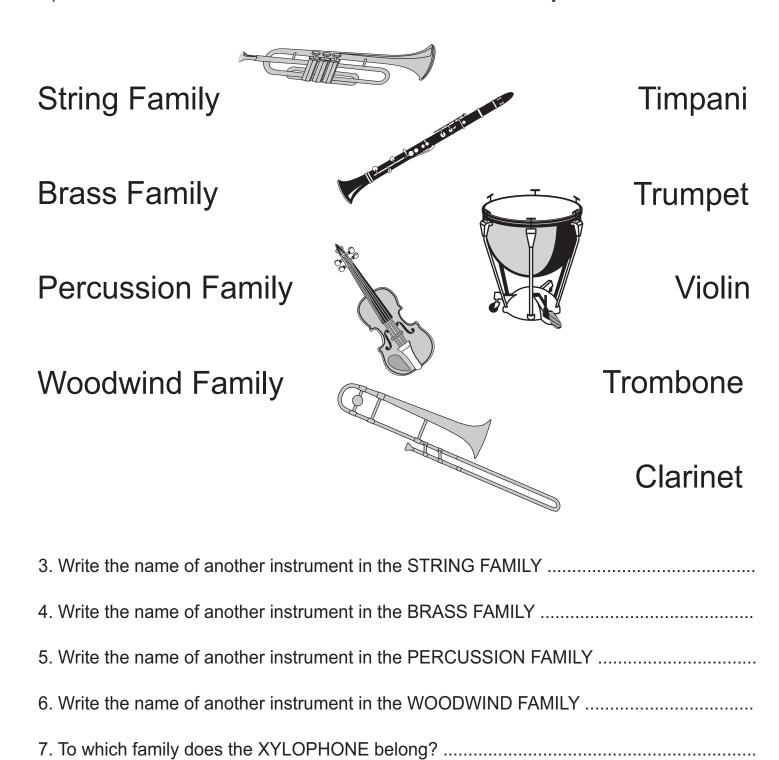
Vic. N.T. W.A. Book

Qld. Book

**NSW** and ACT Book

# **Families**

- 1) Draw a line between each instrument and its name.
- 2) Draw a line between each instrument and its orchestral family.



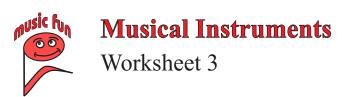


<b>N</b> T				
Name	 	 	 	 

# String Family

Instruments whose sounds are produced by stretched strings belong to the string family. Which of the following instruments are not string instruments. Cross them out. Timpani Viola Harp Electric bass Double bass Harmonica Shekeree Violin Cello Piano Zither Banjo Mandolin Guitar Kit Make your own list of string instruments. Do some research to see if you can find some which are not on the above list. ••••• •••••

Which string instruments would you usually find in a symphony orchestra?	



Name		
ranic	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• •

# Multiple Choice (Tick the correct family)

String		· ·
Cymbals       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ Brass       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ String       □ Percussion       □ Perc		Voodwind
Cymbals       Brass       Bassoon       Brass       Trumpet       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         French horn       Brass       Cello       Brass       Clarinet       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       String       String       String         Cor       Brass       Trombone       Brass       Saxophone       Brass         Anglais       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         Viola       Brass       Castanets       Brass       Euphonium       Brass         Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion         Tuba       Brass       String       String       Percussion         Tuba       Brass       Brass       Brass       Gong       Brass		
□ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind         □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String         French horn       □ Brass       Cello       □ Brass         horn       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind         □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String         Cor       □ Brass       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind         □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String         Viola       □ Brass       □ String       □ String         Viola       □ Brass       □ Castanets       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind         □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String         Tuba       □ Brass       Violin       □ Brass       Snare       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         Xylophone       □ Brass       Flute       □ Brass       Gong       □ Brass		<u> </u>
□ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         French horn       □ Brass       Cello       □ Brass       Clarinet       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion         □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String       □ String       □ String         Cor □ Brass       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         Viola       □ Brass       □ Violin       □ Brass       Euphonium       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         Tuba       □ Brass       Violin       □ Brass       Snare       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String         Xylophone       □ Brass       Flute       □ Brass       Gong       □ Brass		
String		
French horn	☐ Percussion ☐ Pe	ercussion
horn       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ String       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ Percussion       □ String		tring
Percussion   String   Percussion   Per	French 🗌 Brass   Cello 🔲 Brass   Clarinet 🔲 Br	rass
Cor Anglais   String   String   String   String   Saxophone   Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   String   String   String   String   String   Euphonium   Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   Percussion   P	horn Woodwind Woodwind W	Voodwind
Cor Anglais       Brass       Trombone       Brass       Saxophone       Brass         Anglais       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       String       String       String       String         Viola       Brass       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String         Xylophone       Brass       Flute       Brass       Gong       Brass	☐ Percussion ☐ Percussion ☐ Pe	ercussion
Anglais	☐ String ☐ String ☐ St	tring
Percussion   String   String   Euphonium   Brass   Woodwind   Woodwind   Woodwind   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   String   String   String   Woodwind   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   Percussion   String   St	Cor 🗌 Brass Trombone 🗌 Brass Saxophone 🗌 Br	rass
Viola       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ Euphonium       ☐ Brass         ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion         ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ Brass         ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Percussion         ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String         Xylophone       ☐ Brass       Flute       ☐ Brass       Gong       ☐ Brass	Anglais	Voodwind
Viola       Brass       Castanets       Brass       Euphonium       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String         Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind       Percussion         Percussion       String       String       String         Xylophone       Brass       Flute       Brass       Gong       Brass	☐ Percussion ☐ Percussion ☐ Pe	ercussion
Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion         String       String         Tuba       Brass       Violin         Brass       Snare       Brass         Woodwind       Woodwind       Woodwind         Percussion       Percussion         String       String         Xylophone       Brass       Flute       Brass	☐ String ☐ String ☐ St	tring
□ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String         Tuba       □ Brass         □ Woodwind       □ Woodwind         □ Percussion       □ Percussion         □ String       □ String         Xylophone       □ Brass         □ Brass       □ Brass         □ Brass       □ Brass	Viola 🗌 Brass Castanets 🗌 Brass Euphonium 🗌 Br	rass
Tuba String Tuba Brass Woodwind Percussion String Woodwind Percussion String String Woodwind Percussion String Brass Gong Brass	☐ Woodwind ☐ Woodwind ☐ W	Voodwind
Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare drum       Brass         Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String         Xylophone       Brass       Flute       Brass       Gong       Brass	☐ Percussion ☐ Percussion ☐ Pe	ercussion
Tuba       Brass       Violin       Brass       Snare drum       Brass         Woodwind       Percussion       Percussion       Percussion         String       String       String         Xylophone       Brass       Flute       Brass       Gong       Brass	☐ String ☐ String ☐ St	tring
☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Woodwind       ☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion       ☐ Percussion       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ String       ☐ Brass       ☐		<u> </u>
☐ String       ☐ String         Xylophone       ☐ Brass         Flute       ☐ Brass         Gong       ☐ Brass		Voodwind
☐ String       ☐ String         Xylophone       ☐ Brass         Flute       ☐ Brass         Gong       ☐ Brass		
Xylophone Brass Flute Brass Gong Brass		
		<u> </u>
		ercussion



<b>N</b> T				
Name	• • • • • • •	 	 • • • • • •	 • • • • • • • •

# Woodwind Family

Instruments which are blown into (wind) and which were often originally made of wood. Woodwinds can then be divided into two sub-families: <u>flutes</u>, where air is blown across a mouthpiece and <u>reed instruments</u> where air causes the reeds in a mouthpiece to vibrate..

Which of the following instruments are not woodwind instruments. Cross them out.

Recorder	Flute		Oboe		
Guiro	Bassoon		Sansa		
Cor anglais	Bagpipes		Piccolo		
Saxophone	Lute		Harmonica		
Krummhorn	Jew's har	p	Clarinet		
Make your own list of woodwind inst Do some research to see if you can fir		th are not on the above list	t.		
	···		•••••		
Which woodwinds would you usually find in a symphony orchestra?					
	••••••				



Name	 _
1 (01110	 •

## Word Search

Find musical instruments reading across or down and draw circles around them.

In the list below tick the box next to each name as you find it then write the family to which it belongs.

n	O	O	S	S	a	b	r	0	V	a	S
r		X	S	u	a		0	i	V	S	a
0		0	С	С	i	р	0	i	а		X
h	е	k	е	t	u		f	b	С	a	0
h	С		а	r	i	n	е	t	a	b	p
С	0	r	a	n	g		a	i	S	m	h
n	t	r	0	m	b	0	n	е	t	У	0
е	g	t	r	u	m	p	е	t	a	С	n
r	0	X	0	t	i	m	p	a	n	i	е
f	n	d	n	t	u	d	t	b	е	W	0
k	g	X	X	r	0	t	V	u	t	k	b
V	Z		d	р	Z	X	r	t	0	٧	0

☐ flute	☐ tuba
☐ trumpet	☐ castanet
☐ drum	☐ saxophone
□ viola	□ oboe
☐ trombone	☐ violin
☐ french horn	☐ timpani
☐ cymbal	☐ cor anglais
☐ clarinet	☐ bassoon
☐ piccolo	double bass
□ cello	☐ gong



## **Brass Family**

Brass instruments are usually made of brass but are sometimes made of other metals. Some instruments are made of brass or other metals but belong to the woodwind family.

Which of the following instruments do not belong to the family of brass instruments. Cross them out.

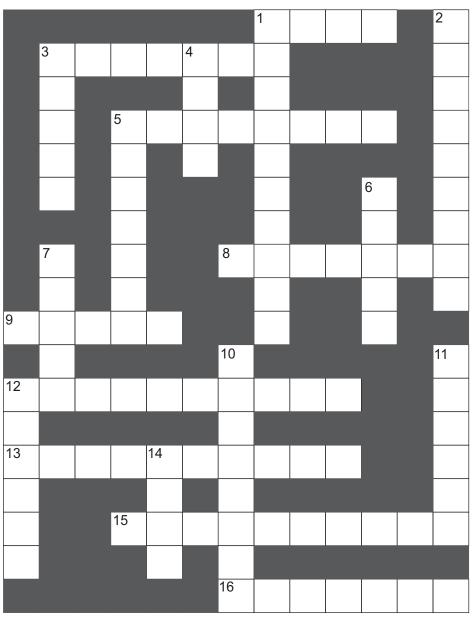
French horn	Trumpet		Cornet
Saxophone	Metalloph	one	Tuba
English horn	Trombone		Euphonium
Bugle	Guitar		Sousaphone
Oboe	Hunting h	orn	Cymbals
Make your own list of brass instrume Do some research to see if you can f		ch are not on the above lis	st.
	••••		•••••
	••••		
	••••		
	••••		•••••
Which brass instruments would you	usually find ir	a symphony orchestra?	
			•••••



Name.	 	• • •	 • •	 	 	 		 		• •	 •
name											

# Crossword

The answers to the clues in this crossword puzzle are all names of musical instruments.



#### **ACROSS**

- 1. Percussion with stretched skin.
- 3. High pitched woodwind.
- 5. Brass instrument without valves.
- 8. Low pitched double reed woodwind.
- 9. Woodwind without reed, usually made of metal.
- 12. Mid-range double reed woodwind.
- 13. Common name for harmonica.
- 15. Brass instrument with valves, its tubing in circular coils.
- 16. Large deep percussion with stretched skin.

#### **DOWN**

- 1. Largest in the string family.
- 2. Single reed instrument made of brass.
- 3. Keyboard instrument.
- 4. Double reed woodwind instrument.
- 5. Brass instrument with valves.
- 6. Stringed instrument.
- 7. Stringed instrument which rests on the floor whilst being played.
- 10. Single reed woodwind.
- 11. Highest pitched in the string family.
- 12. Percussion instrument clashed together in pairs.
- 14. Instrument with many strings which is not played with a bow.



 		• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

# **Percussion Family**

Instruments which need to be hit or shaken to make a sound are called percussion instruments.

Which of the following instruments are not percussion instruments. Cross them out.

Woodblocks	Marimba		Triangle
Guiro	Bassoon		Bells
Tambourine	Gong		Xylophone
Castanets	Timpani		Piano
Tuba	Bongo dr	ums	Whip
Make your own list of percussion insome research to see if you can f	ind some whi	ch are not on the above lis	st.
	••••		
	••••		
Which percussion instruments would			



Name	
1 (41110	 •

# The Orchestra

This is the typical layout of a symphony orchestra.

Fill in the blocks of instruments according to the family to which each belongs.

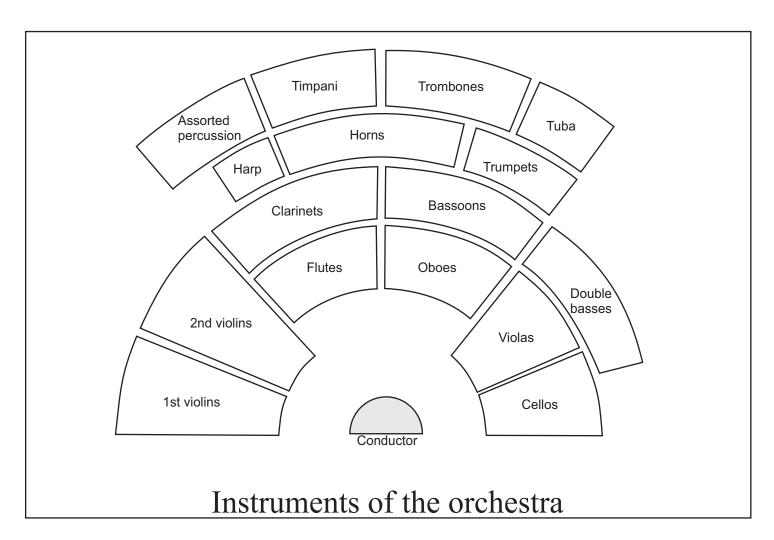
Use a different colour for each family as follows...

Blue for **Percussion** 

Yellow for **Brass** 

Green for Woodwind

Red for **Strings** 



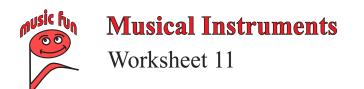


1 (01110	Name	• • • • • •	 • • • •	• • • • •	 • • • • • •	• • • • • •
	Name		 		 	

#### Facts about the Orchestra

Use the terms in the column on the right to complete the details. Cross out the answers as you use them. Use each answer only once. You may need to use your dictionary.

1. The art of arranging music for an orchestra is ca	Chamber Orchestra
2. An instrumental ensemble, or a number of inst	Instrumentation
<ol><li>An instrumental ensemble - or a number of inst together - is called a</li></ol>	Orchestration
	· Conductor
3. A small orchestra is called a	Symphony
4. Th	Polyphony
4. The person controlling the musical performance orchestra is called the	of the
5. The collection, or ensemble, of instruments chosparticular composition is called the	sen to play a
6. Voices played together, providing melodies, rhy musical texture supporting each other is called	thms and
Research: Find the names of six famous orchestra	ıs.



# Odd One Out

Circle the instrument name which does not belong to the same family as the others

1)	Trumpet	French horn	Piccolo	Tuba
2)	Timpani	Cello	Double bass	Viola
3)	Oboe	Castanets	Bassoon	Flute
4)	Snare drum	Cymbals	Xylophone	Cor anglais
5)	Trombone	Triangle	Tuba	French horn
6)	Saxophone	Harp	Violin	Double bass
7)	Bassoon	Clarinet	Timpani	Oboe
8)	Bass drum	Bass clarinet	Gong	Claves
9)	Tuba	Euphonium	Tenor horn	Cello
10)	Guitar	Accordion	Mandolin	Viola



Name		• • • • •
mame	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	

### **AEROPHONES**

Any instrument, if the sound is produced by means of moving air, is an aerophone.

There are lots of different kinds of aerophones including all wind instruments.

However, the term aerophone is not limited to wind instruments.

A whip produces sound by means of moving air. It is an aerophone but not a wind instrument.

A siren is also an aerophone but not a wind instrument.

Here is a collection of aerophones. We have scrambled the letters. See if you can unscramble them and identify the instruments. The instruments used are included in those listed on the bottom of this page.

Groan		•••••		••	Rorredec		•••••
Lufte					Moonbert		
Swithel			•••••	••••	Pagebips		•••••
Mirohu	man				Rinse		
Phiw			•••••	•••	Bulge	•••••	•••••
Corond	iac		•••••	•••	Pup-nog	•••••	•••••
Baru-ro	ller	•••••	•••••	••	Tronce	•••••	••••••
Shupoo	naes		•••••	•••	Aircoan	•••••	•••••
Marano	chi		•••••	•••	Pippena	•••••	•••••
Trincale	•		•••••	••	Sosonba	•••••	•••••
Poxasho	one	•••••	•••••	•••	Murpett	••••••	•••••
Morchu	rn	•••••			Chrornfhei	1	
Ocarina	Tuba	Clarinet	Recorder	Alpine horn	Bagpipes	Pop-gun	Saxophone
Rackett	Siren	Bassoon	Panpipe	Bull-roarer	Organ	Crumhorn	Serpent
Whistle	Whip	Trombone	Ophicleide	Harmonium	Flute	French horn	Posthorn
Cornet	Bugle	Piccolo	Sousaphone	Harmonica	Trumpet	Shawm	Accordion



• •	•		•	•	,	,	•	,		•				•	•						•	•					,		,	•		•		,	•	•	•	,			•		•		•	•			•				•	•	•				•			•	•		•	•		•		•	•		•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•					•	
	 • • •	 					• •		 							 	 	 	 	 								•				•		,	•	•	•	,			•		•		•	•			•				•	•	•				•			•	•		•	•		•		•	•		•		•		•	•	•	•	•	•					•	

## Scrambled Letters

Unscramble the letters of these musical instruments

PUTREMT	NARGTILE
RENTLICA	MORTONEB
SABONOS	RERUMSAND
LIVION	LOCEL
EB00	SLEDABUBOS
POLYHOXEN	MASCBLY
LONGARCISA	BAUT
ULEFT	MAPINIT
ROHNNFERCH	PHAR
LAIVO	FRONTIOPAE



#### Reed Instruments

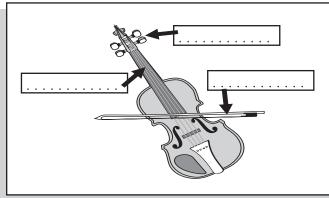
Many wind instruments depend on a thin, flexible sheet called a reed to produce a musical sound. Reeds used to be always made of cane. These days they can also be made of other materials such as plastic, metal and wood.

Instruments can single-reed, double-reed or free-reed.

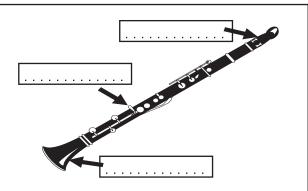
Air flow causes the reed to vibrate. The reed in a single-reed instrument vibrates against another surface. The reeds in a double-reed instrument vibrate against each other. A free reed vibrates within its own space. Use your library to determine whether the following instruments are reed instruments and whether they are single-reed, double-reed or free-reed instruments.

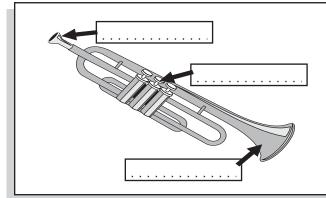
	yes / no	single / double / free reed	
Bagpipes			
Bassoon			
Cor anglais			
Piccolo			
Crumhorn			
Oboe			
Saxophone			
Clarinet			
Harmonica			
Flute			
Accordion			
Shawm			
Which reed instruments would you usually expect to find in a symphony orchestra?			

### **Instrument Details**



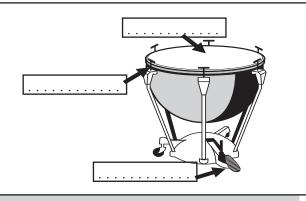
- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).
- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).





- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).

- 1) Name this instrument.
- 2) To which orchestral family does it belong?
- 3) How is a musical sound produced on it?
- 4) Label some of its parts (as indicated).





Name	•••••	•
Vame		
Name	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•

## Membranophones

Any instrument, if the sound is produced by means of a vibrating membrane, or skin, is a membranophone.

Most drums are membranophones - and there are lots of different types of drums. We have listed some of the properties of various types of membranophones. See if you can label them correctly from the following group of instruments:

Friction drum	Timpani	Bass drum	Conga drum	Tambourine
Kazoo	Bongo drums	Tambour	Kettle drum	Snare drum
		with wet fing	ne of this drum is gers or a stick. commelpot is one o	
		_		across the lower head
		Shallow drui	hand, played with n of a small size irs of metal disks	
		Can be tuned	vo of the above na l and is used in the ed in pairs or sets	e orchestra.
		They come for Are played in The players		l fingers to play.
		-	e with a hole cover sound of a person	red by a membrane. 's voice.



# Quick Quiz

Name three instruments in the string family				
Name three instruments in the woodwind fa	e instruments in the woodwind family			
Name three instruments in the brass family				
Name three instruments in the percussion f	amily			
How is a musical sound made on a flute?				
How is a musical sound made on a tuba?				
How is the pitch changed on a clarinet?				
How is a musical sound made on a trombo	ne?			
How is the pitch changed on a trombone?				
Name two ways by which musical sounds o	can be made on a violin			
Name two ways by which the pitch is chang	ged on a trumpet			
Which is lower in pitch, the viola or the cello? Name one part that the timpani and the snare drum have in common	To which family does the cor anglais belong?  Name a woodwind instrument that is made of metal			
Name one family of instruments usually found at the back of the orchestra	Name one family of instruments usually found at the front of the orchestra			
Name the highest pitched woodwind instrument	Name the lowest pitched brass instrument			



#### Choose an Owner

Where would these instruments be used? Who would use them? Draw lines to match up the musical instrument to its appropriate user. There could be several correct answers, but each instrument must match up to an owner.

Rock n Roll group Shaker

Dixieland Jazz Band Castanets

African musician Pan pipes

Latin-American group Koto

Spanish musician Banjo

Japanese music Electric guitar

Church choir Synthesizer

Space movie music Washboard

Opera singer Organ

Skiffle Band Fiddle

Symphony orchestra Soprano voice

Irish band Saxophone

Country music Lute

Dance band Cello

Turkish players Harmonica

### What Instrument Am I?

I belong to the string family.

I am held between the knees.

My lowest tone is one octave lower than the viola's lowest tone.

I am a woodwind instrument.

I am held crosswise.

My sound is produced by blowing against the edge of a hole near one end of me.

I belong to the brass family.

I have a mouthpiece and bell but no valves.

I am twice as long as a trumpet and can slide from tone to tone.

I am a woodwind instrument.

I play bright, lively melodies.

I look like a flute but am only half the size and I sound an octave higher.

We belong to the percussion family.

We can be tuned and produce musical tones.

We are always referred to in the plural; there are always at least two of us used.

I am a double-reed woodwind instrument.

I have the highest voice of the reed instruments.

I can be made from wood, plastic or metal and have three main sections apart from my reed.

I am a percussion and a stringed instrument.

I have a range of more than seven octaves.

My sound is made by small hammers hitting my strings.

I am a brass instrument.

I have a mouthpiece, valves, crooks and a bell.

I have the highest voice of all the instruments in the brass family.

I am a bass, pitched brass instrument.

I do not have a slide.

I have the longest tube, deepest voice and widest bell of all the brass instruments.

I am a double-reed woodwind instrument.

My reed is joined to me by a long metal tube.

I usually play the bass parts in my family, but can also play beautiful melodies.

# Musical Instruments Worksheet 20

Name .....

#### Name the Instrument

Draw lines joining the instruments to their names.



Metallophone

Triangle

Harmonica

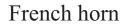
Oboe



Vibraphone

**Tambourine** 

Bassoon



Bugle

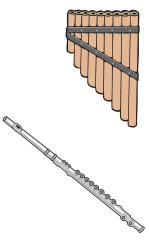
Flute

Banjo

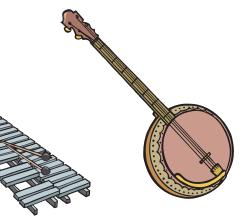


Ukulele















### **Percussion Instruments**

Percussion instruments are instruments which make a sound when they are hit or shaken. They can be divided into two categories. Those that can be tuned are said to have **definite pitch** and those that cannot be tuned have **indefinite pitch**.

See if you can place these instruments into their proper categories.

xylophone	cowbells	triangle	guiro
bass drum	tubular bells	vibraphone	whip
timpani	castanets	marimba	metallophone
maracas	claves	tambourine	glockenspiel
cymbals	wood block	gong	snare drum
Tuned Percuss	sion		
Untuned Percu	ussion		




## WORDSEARCH

This is a little tricky!
Hidden in this word search are the names of instruments fitting the descriptions given below.

Ν	R	0	Н	Н	C	Ν	Ε	R	F	G	В	F
	Α	V		0	L		Ν	X	D	R	Α	L
Ν	O	0	S	S	Α	В		В	Q	C	G	U
Α	L	В	L	В	Α	В	R	W		Ε	Р	Τ
Р	Ο	X	Α	Ε	F	X	U	Ν	L	Ν		Ε
M	C	Z	В	L	В	U	0	Τ	Q	0	Р	Ε
1	C	D	M	G	Α	M	В	Р	O	В	Ε	Α
Τ	1	W	Υ	Ν	R	L	M	Ν	Н	M	S	0
G	D	$\bigcirc$		Λ		Λ					\/	
		O		А	G	А	А	W	L	O	X	L
V	•	M				A		VV I	_	O R	, ,	L
•	С		Н	1		1	Т		R	_	, ,	_

6 strings, long slender neck	Deeper voice than a viola
Played with a bow, has 4 strings	Russian lute
Geometric shape, percussion	Very deep sounding horn
Double reed, deep voice	Also called a mouth organ
Single reed, used in jazz	String instrument, plucked
Has black keys and white keys	Small flute
Woodwind, often made of silver	Hindu lute
Has valves and lots of tubing	Brass instrument with slide
Also called kettle drums	Scottish aerophones
Metal concussion instruments	Small drum with metal discs



# Tick the correct answers

Piccolo is really:	a type of recorder a half size flute used to play a guitar	A tuba has:	valves, bell, crooks slide, bell, mouthpiece reed, bell, keys
Cor anglais is:	the English horn the conductor's baton a string instrument	Timpani are:	the smallest woodwinds little bells percussion instruments
Violins have:	six strings three strings four strings	The trombone is:	a percussion instrument a brass instrument usually made of wood
A flute is a:	woodwind instrument brass instrument type of drumstick	A xylophone is a:	tuned percussion untuned percussion keyboard instrument
The oboe is:	used for playing drums a double-reed instrument part of a trombone	A trumpet has a:	higher voice than a tuba lower voice than a tuba keyboard instrument
The French horn:	is a large English horn is a low voice woodwind is brass and has valves	A bassoon is a:	low sounding violin double-reed woodwind type of cymbal
The cello is:	held under the chin made of brass held between the knees	The clarinet has:	a mouthpiece, bell, keys slide, bell, crooks valves, pistons, bell
A bass drum is:	untuned percussion tuned percussion not percussion	Cymbals are:	made of silver made of brass made of steel
The viola is:	held under the chin played standing up held between the knees	Snare drums are:	small timpani part of a xylophone metallic sounding drums

# Worksheet 24

#### LIST

#### Wind Instruments

Note:

Woodwind instruments are not always made of wood. The term covers instruments which belong to the families of the bassoon, clarinet, flute and oboe. The flute, which is not made of wood, is termed a woodwind. The saxophone, when it is used in the orchestra, is also called a woodwind.

Bass clarinet

Bagpipes Baritone Bassoon Bugle Clarinet

Contrabassoon

Cor anglais (English horn)

Cornet
Crumhorn
Didgeridoo
Euphonium
Flageolet
Fl\$\mathcal{Y}\$ gel horn

Flute

French horn
Harmonica
Hornpipe
Oboe
Ocarina
Ophicleide
Panpipes
Piccolo
Rackett
Recorder
Reedpipe

Serpent

Sarusophone

Saxophone

Soprano saxophone

Sousaphone
Shawm
Tarogato
Trombone
Trumpet
Tuba
Whistle

#### **Stringed Instruments**

Balalaika Banjo

Cello

Chitarrone
Cittern
Double bass
Dulcimer
Electric guitar

Guitar Harp

Hawaiian Guitar Hurdy-gurdy

Kit
Lute
Lyre
Mandolin
Sitar
Theorbo
Ukulele
Vina
Violin
Viola
Zither

#### **Keyboard Instruments**

Piano

Harpsichord Celesta Clavichord Pipe Organ Theatre organ Synthesizer

#### **Other Instruments**

Accordion
Bull roarer
Cimbalon
Concertina
Dulcimer
Jews Harp
Rommelpot
Sansa

Zambomba

#### <u>Percussion Instruments</u> (also Concussion Instr)

Anvil

Bamboo chimes

Bass drum
Bell chimes
Bongo drums
Castanets
Chains
Chimes
Claves

Conga drum
Cowbells
Cymbals
Glass chimes
Glockenspiel

Gong
Guiro
Hand bells
High hat
Maracas
Marimba
Metallophone

Rattle
Shekeree
Sleigh bells
Slit drum
Snare drum
Steel drum
Tambour
Tambourine
Temple blocks
Timbales
Timpani
Tom tom
Triangle
Tubular bells

Vibraphone Washboard Whip Woodblock Xylophone

nusic fun	<b>Puzzles and Quizzes</b>
	Sheet 1 - Name the Percussion Instrument

Name	•••••	• • • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •

Score out of 12: .....

	A. ☐ Bass Drum C. ☐ Snare Drum	B.
2.	A. ☐ Metallophone C. ☐ Chimes	B.   Cymbals  D.   Xylophone
3.	A. ☐ Triangle C. ☐ Whistle	B.  Whip D. Rattle
4.	A. ☐ Sleigh Bells C. ☐ Cabasa	B.
5.	A.  Clackers  C.  Claves	B. Cymbals D. Castanets
6.	A. ☐ Cymbals C. ☐ Shaker	B.   Tambourine  D.   Metallophone
7.	A. ☐ Xylophone C. ☐ Metallophone	B.
8.	A.  Chimes C.  Tamborine	B.   Sleigh Bells  D.   Marimba
9.	A. ☐ Timpani C. ☐ Finger Cymbals	B. ☐ Hi-Hat D. ☐ Tam-tam
10.	A. ☐ Ratchet C. ☐ Slapstick	B.   Claves  D.   Celeste
11.	A. ☐ Scraper C. ☐ Maracas	B. ☐ Temple Blocks D. ☐ Woodblocks
12.	A. ☐ Bongo Drums C. ☐ Timpani	B.   Bass Drums  D.   Tenor Drums



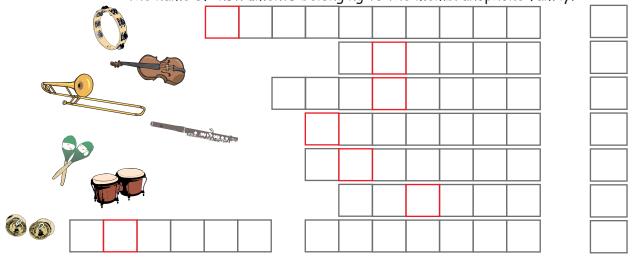
#### **Puzzles and Quizzes**

Name .....

Sheet 6 - Instrument Word Puzzles

Write the names of	trument word wl			ch name to n	nake
TITT		<u> </u> 			]
					<u> </u> 

Write the names of the instruments and choose just one letter from each name to make the name of instruments belonging to the membranophone family.



Write the names of the instruments and choose just one letter from each name to make a new word which is the name of a stringed instrument.

