

Vocabulary Word

carnivore

Definition

an animal that eats other animals (examples: cat, hawk, shark, wolf)

Vocabulary Word

herbivore

Definition

an animal that eats plants (examples: elephant, deer, panda)

Vocabulary Word

omnivore

Definition

an animal that eats plants and other animals (examples: raccoon, brown bear, seagull, human)



Vocabulary Word

predator

Definition

an animal that hunts and eats other animals

Vocabulary Word

prey

Definition

an animal that is hunted and eaten by other animals

Vocabulary Word

food chain

Definition

a diagram that shows how energy moves from one organism to another (example: grass > mouse > owl)



Vocabulary Word

food web

Definition

a system of many food chains that interact with each other

Vocabulary Word

producer

Definition

an organism that makes its own food; primary source of energy in a food chain (examples: oak tree, grass, tulip, bean plant)

Vocabulary Word

consumer

Definition

an organism that needs to eat other organisms for food



Vocabulary Word

organism

Definition

a living thing

Vocabulary Word

decomposer

Definition

a living thing that breaks down dead plants and animals; they turn dead material into fertile soil (examples: fungi, bacteria, worms)

Vocabulary Word

scavenger

Definition

an animal that searches for and eats dead animals (examples: turkey vulture, cockroach)